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S. No.	CONTENTS	Page No.
	Editorial	
01	Zebrafish Animal Model for Biomedical Research – A Review Senthil Kumar B and Vishal T	37724-37730
02	Pitahaya a New Superfood: Cultivation Methods and Medicinal Properties of the Fruit Domenico Prisa	37731-37739
03	Analysis on Knowledge Information Management, Organizational Learning and Education Sathyanarayana Kaliprasad, K. N. Prashant kumar and Trilochan Bhatt	37740-37745
04	Displaced Narrative: Voicing the Self in Thuy's <i>Ru</i> Tanuja Yadav	37746-37749
05	Agro-Wastes for Aqueous Heavy Metal Mitigation: A Way toward Circular Economy Shweta Vyas, Preeti Soni, Nguyen Thi Ha, Tran Van Son, Nguyen Minh Phuong and Nguyen Manh Khai	37750-37756
06	Similarity Measure on Interval Valued Picture Fuzzy Soft Set" S.Anita Shanathi and M. Gayathri	37757-37762
07	Effective Microorganisms Improve Growth and Minerals Content in the Medicinal Plant <i>Bulbine frutescens</i> Domenico Prisa	37763-37770
08	Process Validation of Inhalation Aerosols in Pharmaceutical Industry V. Manikandan and N. Srinivasan	37771-37777
09	A Study of Photovoltaic Monocrystalline and Polycrystalline Solar Panel Jay Kumar Pandey and Vikas Kumar Aharwal	37778-37783
10	Application of Artificial Intelligence in Medical Education: A Research Analysis S.Kalarani and S.K.Aakash	37784-37787
11	An Emerging Trends in Mucoadhesive Drug Delivery Systems R. Vinoth, S. Rani and V. Manikandan	37788-37795
12	Experimental Study on Durability Property on Geopolymer Concrete by using Metakaolin and M-Sand J.Rex, Allam Aravind Kumar and J.Selwyn Babu	37796-37803
13	Analysis of Aerospace Application with Three Phases AC TO DC Converter and Sensor Network B.S Inbasekaran and P. Selvam	37804-37808
14	Breast Cancer Prediction using Some Machine Learning Models by Dimensionality Reduction of Various Features S Dhanalakshmi and S. Thirunavukkarasu	37809-37816
15	Removal of Iron from Aqueous Media using Surface Modified Soya Hulls: Optimizing Batch Adsorption Conditions Preeti Soni and Shweta Vyas	37817-37823
16	An Analytical Enquiry on the Impact of GDP and Capital on the Manufacturing Output in India: Evidence from ARDL Bounds Testing Approach A. Sankaran	37824-37831

17	Interval Valued Fuzzy S – Hausdorff Space D. Bhavani Gokila and V.M.Vijayalakshmi	37832-37839
18	Numerical Method for Solving Differential Equations using Haar and Daubechies Wavelet Transform Ravikumar.K and Ithaya Priya.B	37840-37845
19	Antimicrobial Effect of Some Mineral Clays <i>In vitro</i> Priya V and Sangeetha N J	37846-37853
20	Auditing for Sterile Production Area in Pharmaceutical Industry by GMP Guidance – A Review V. Manikandan, G. Sivakamasundari and R. Vinoth	37854-37863
21	Brand Awareness and Factors Influence on Digital Marketing to Promote the Products towards Social Media Marketing (SMM) P.Deivanai	37864-37870
22	Evaluation of Tamarind Kernel Powder and its Carboxymethyl Derivative in the Perspective of Formulation Development Sagar Muley, Rahul Trivedi and Tanaji Nandgude	37871-37880
23	A Virtual Scenario E-Commerce during Covid-19 Pandemic in India Ashish Joshi, Nisha Singh and Suman Ramapati	37881-37887
24	HPTLC Fingerprinting of Secondary Metabolites in the Aqueous Extracts of Stem Bark and Leaves of <i>Ziziphus rugosa</i> L. Midhila Baby and Mathews.T.Thelly	37888-37898
25	Pre-Monsoon and Post-Monsoon Study on the Analysis of Physio-Chemical Parameters, WQI, and Correlation Coefficient of River Yamuna at Prayagraj, Uttar Pradesh Runit Isaac, Shaziya Siddiqui, Amit Chattree, Prashant Anthony and Perna Higgins	37899-37907
26	Building Performance Model of Processors in Modern HPC Platforms using Machine Learning Techniques Hind Taha Al-Hashimi and Abdullah Basuhail	37908-37913
27	Effectiveness of Demonstration on Steam Inhalation among Rural Elderly Population N. Gaoudam and Amala Vennila.R	37914-37919
28	Study of Antibacterial and Antioxidant Potential of <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. Flower Extract- A Medicinally Active Herb Grown in Kashmir Khursheed Ahmad Dar and S.Senthilmurugan	37920-37929
29	Nature and Distribution of Laticifers in the Bark of Juvenile Seedling of <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> Philipose Omman	37930-37936
30	The Physico-Chemical and Hydrogeochemical Properties of Potable Water from Kolasib District, Mizoram, India Malsawmtluanga, John Blick, Rebecca Laduhawmi, Joney Lalnunpuii Pachuau and Malsawmtluangi	37937-37943
31	Effect of Functional Gait Score on Postural Control, Balance and Weight Bearing Symmetry in Recovering Stroke Patients - A Correlation Study Chaitali Shah and R. K.Chavda	37944-37951

32	A New Approach to Some Properties of $(1,2)^*$ - \tilde{D} -Closed Sets in Bitopological Spaces A.Saranya, H. Gowri, C. Shanmuga Vadivu and A. Pandi	37952-37956
33	Internet Addiction among School Students in Karaikal: An Explorative Study Venkatesan M P and K.Kamala	37957-37963
34	Germination Studies on Combined Mutagenic Treatment Employing Gamma Rays and EMS in African Marigold (<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.) Aravind S and Dhanavel D	37971-37975
35	Ant Colony Optimization with Genetic Algorithm (ACO-GA) Approach for Network Lifetime Maximization in Heterogeneous Wireless Sensor Networks (HWSNs) P.V.Ravindranath	37976-37985
36	Precursor of Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor's Failure and its Effect on Power Electronics Module P.Loganathan and P. Selvam	37986-37995
37	Effect of Ferulic Acid from Defatted Rice Bran on Lung and Breast Cancer Cell Lines (<i>In vitro</i>) P.Avanthi, Nora Vignasini and Shanmugapriya Surenderan	37996-38004
38	Comparative Analysis on English Grammar and Spelling Correction using Artificial Intelligence Techniques Ranjitha M and Nikhil Hari	38005-38012
39	Methods for Point-based Feature Extraction in Palmprint Biometric Systems Sathish R, Baskar D and Vinod Kumar D	38013-38022
40	Insect Composition and Seasonal Variations of Physico-Chemical Parameters in Purl Tank of Shivamogga District, Karnataka H.M.Ashashree and B.R.Kiran	38023-38030
41	Impact of Financial Leverage on Financial Performance and Shareholders' Return of Select Companies in Indian Chemical Industry A.Rifana and D.Geetha	38031-38042
42	Assessment of Bioactive Phytochemicals with GC-MS Analysis Technique and Antioxidant Activity of <i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> L. Leaves Bhimraj Gawade	38043-38048
43	The Medicinal and Scientific uses of Kava Plant: A Review Manish Yadav	38049-38059
44	Plant-Based AChE Inhibitors as Anti-Amnestic Agents - An Overview Haritha P H, V. Pavithra, T. Lakshmi Narayanan, Kondaveeti sreenivasulu and Dithu Thekkekkara	38060-38075
45	Antibacterial Activity of Methanolic Extract of Selected Seaweeds against Gram Positive and Gram Negative Organisms Muruganantham V, Preetha Mathew, Venkateswarlu B.S and Muhammed KS	38076-38081
46	Basics of Palliative Care Malathi.S and Dhanalakshmi.J	38082-38087
47	Effect of Plyometrics on Various Biochemical Variables in Obese Adults Nandakumar R, Anand V, Alagappan Thiyagarajan, Vanitha R and Aswinkumar S	38088-38094
48	Analysis of Mining the Data Streams using Adaptive Batch Weighted Based Hybrid Machine Learning Model for Handling the Concept Drift S. Meera and M.Sasikala	38095-38103

49	A Study on Physico-Chemical Parameters and Water Quality Index (WQI) of Varuna Lake, Mysore, Karnataka, India H. R. Abhilash and M. Mahadevaswamy	38104-38113
50	Regular Semiopen Sets in Neutrosophic Topological Spaces R.Vijayalakshmi and R. R. Praveena	38114-38118
51	Trivariate Stochastic Modeling for Tumor Cell Growth using First Order Moments in the Presence of Oncolytic Virotherapy S.Vijaya and S.Savitha	38119-38124
52	An Application of Nanobots for Improving the Quality of Medical Treatments A.Vignesh and N.Vijayalakshmi	38125-38128
53	Current Scenario of Generic Drug Regulation and Registration Process in Latam (Latin American) Countries Deeksha K S, Balamuralidhara V and M D Abbas Alam	38129-38137
54	Role of MBI on Executive Functions: A Review Poonam Garg, Gargi Sharma and Charu Dhankar	38138-38141
55	Initiation of Apoptosis through Activation of Caspase and DNA Fragmentation by Organo Synthesized Theion Derivative using Diazane and <i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> Ancy Devadas, N. Shiny and S. Jasmin Sugantha Malar	38142-38147
56	Post-Partum Depression: A Review Prerna Sharma, Aiman Mairaj and Sreekiran.CV	38148-38159
57	Positivity at Work-Place: A Comparative Investigation Vaishali N. Choudhari	38160-38168
58	Phytochemical Screening and GC MS Analysis of Bioactive Compounds of <i>Barleria cuspidata</i> Heyne Ex Nees V.Gomathi and B. Jaykar	38169-38173
59	Interval Valued Fuzzy Gradation of Openness D. Bhavani Gokila and V.M.Vijayalakshmi	38174-38183
60	A Sophisticated IOT - based Healthcare Monitoring and Decision - Making System using Cognitive Algorithms Annamalai. M and X. Mary Jesintha	38184-38190
61	Effective Practice of Online Research Activity and the Perception of Faculty in a Medical Institution Senthil Kumar B, Deepti Shastri and K. Ezhilvendhan	38191-38197
62	A Comparative Study on the <i>In vitro</i> Wound Healing Potency of Ethanolic Leaf Extract of <i>Cyclea peltata</i> and <i>Tiliacora acuminata</i> – A Nature Based Approach Maniarasan Uthirapathi, Nagarajan Nalliah, Keerthiga Manohar and Sowmiya Arunbabu	38198-38211
63	A Comparative Study to Assess the Knowledge on Covid-19 Pandemic among Adults in Urban and Rural Areas Amala Vennila.R and N. Gaoudam	38212-38216
64	On Solving Special Type of Linear Diophantine Equation R. Sivaraman	38217-38219
65	IOT based Water Quality Monitoring System with Chloro Neutraliser Maheswari K T, Lakshmanan M, Pomurugan P, Kamatchi Kannan V, Devavikashini A P and Nadin E S	38220-38225
66	A Review on Covid-19 Detection using Deep Learning Approaches S.Deepika and M.Rajeswari	38226-38234

67	Kinetic and Isothermic Modeling over PANI@HNT for Scavenging Diclofenac (DCL) Drug from its Aqueous Solution. Prerna Higgins, Shaziya H Siddiqui, Amit Chattree and Runit Isaac	38235-38241
68	<i>In-vitro</i> Screening of Aqueous Extracts of Selected Plants for Antibacterial Activity against Wound Infection Isolates Uma Dutta and Kanyaga Parameshwari M	38242-38251
69	Learning by Experience: A Continuous Process of Action and Reflection Atika Srivastava and Tanuja Yadav	38252-38256
70	Study on Properties of Translucent Concrete and Mortar for Natural Lighting Inside Buildings Sabapathy Y.K , Vishnu Aravind G, Sathya Shree T R and Shaleni Elam Thendral A	38257-38265
71	Effectiveness of Respiratory Exercises and Abdominal Strength Training Program on Pain, Abdominal Strength & ADL of Post-Operative Abdominal Surgeries: A Pilot Randomised Controlled Trials Anjan Desai and V.P. Hathila	38266-38271
72	A Comprehensive Analysis of Predicting Individual Cricket Players' Performance: A Survey M. Chandru and B. Jayanthi	38272-38277
73	Halophiles- A Short Review Parveen. A and Devika. R	38278-38283
74	A Gender Comparative Study of English Spelling Skills of Middle School Students Bhaskaran Krishnamurthi and J M Asgarali Patel	38284-38293
75	Image Processing based Information Hiding Technique using Dimension Reduction and Fuzzy Logic Z. Faizal Khan and Asim Seedahmed Ali Osman	38294-38300
76	Knowledge of Women Regarding Domestic Waste Management in Chinnaseeragapadi, Salem M.Sathyakala and A.Prabhakaran	38301-38303
77	Quest of Motherhood, Racism and Self-Identity in Maya Angelou's <i>Letter to My Daughter</i> Manisha Sharma and Yashoda Verma	38304-38307
78	Morphological Characterisation and Pathogenicity of <i>Fusarium</i> sp., the Causal Agent of <i>Fusarium</i> Wilt of Chilli from Major Chilli Growing Districts of Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu N.H. Sankara Reddy and K. Rajamohan	38308-38314
79	Studies on the Differential Gene Expression of Terpenoid Biosynthesis Pathway from Wild <i>Cymbopogon martinii</i> (Roxb.) Ashwini M , Sree Latha K and Tharasaraswathi K J	38315-38320
80	Perception of Students towards Online Learning during Covid-19 Pandemic Fatima Lawan Zubair and Akanksha Srivastava	38321-38329
81	The Role of the Teacher and New Technologies in Learning and Teaching of French as a Foreign Language Shelly Bohra and Tanuja Yadav	38330-38334

82	Combined Effect of Aqueous Extract of <i>Volvariella volvacea</i> and <i>Citrus limon</i> Juice for its Anti-Anemic and Anti-Thrombocytopenic Activities in Wistar Rats Pant Hemant and Jyothi.Y	38335-38342
83	A Study on Employee Engagement Dimensions with Reference to IT Sector in Chennai City T.A.M. Hameed Kan	38343-38349
84	A Review on Endophytic Microbes Ruchika Yadav, Anuradha Singh, Nupur Mathur and Veena Yadav	38350-38354
85	Discourse on the Financial Inclusion of Uttarakhand: An Empirical Analysis on Changing Dynamics of Demography Thakur Dev Pandey and Shilpi Gupta	38355-38363
86	An Assessment of Heavy Metal Distribution in Manakudy Estuarine Water, Kanyakumari District, Tamilnadu, India P. Kavitha and Pani Malar Hency M	38364-38369
87	Service Quality towards Retail Stores Across Coimbatore District Vijayakanthan. S, Arasuraja. G and M. Sampath Nagi	38370-38374
88	To Evaluate the Properties of Concrete Including using Oyster Shell Powder in Place of Cement Maneeth P D, Shreenivas Reddy Shahapur, Shivaraj SJ and G Sridevi	38375-38381
89	Determinants of Intentions to use mHealth Apps for Meditation Devanshi Padaliya, Bhavana Arya and Shriparna Singh	38382-38389
90	Oxazolidinone: A Biologically Versatile Heterocyclic Molecule M. Kumar and Pravin Naik	38390-38398
91	A Paradigm for Predicting the Future Trends of Pandemic due to Corona Virus after Mass Immunization through Vaccination Sandip Roy, Priyanka Bhattacharya, Indranil Sarkar, Haraprasad Mondal and Rajesh Bose	38399-38409
92	Numerical Study of Tumor Growth using Integral Equations John Abhishek Masih, Manish Sharma, Rajiv Phillip, Sanjay Kumar Pandey and Runit Isaac	38410-38415
93	Bipolar Fuzzy S-Hausdorff Space Muthamizhselvi .S and V.M.Vijayalakshmi	38416-38422
94	Virtual Water Footprint: An Unexplored Paradoxical Dimension of Green and Blue Water Footprint in Milk Production Priya Modi and Shilpi Gupta	38423-38429
95	Health Literacy and Concerns among Nursing Staffs towards the COVID-19 Vaccination and the Associated Mucormycosis: A Quasi-Experimental Study Amal I Khalil, Hanaa A. Radwan, Eman A. Shokr · Mohamed E. Ahmed and Amoura Soliman Behairy	38430-38446
96	A Comparative Analysis on Structural and Photoluminescence Properties of Dysprosium, Neodymium and Europium Doped Strontium Aluminates Nanophosphors Swati Kurmi, Praveen Kumar Litoriya and Ashish Verma	38447-38452
97	A Survey of Spiders Diversity in Three Agricultural Field Areas: The First Report of Tamil Nadu in India Kannadasan Rand Senthil Kumar D	38453-38462

98	Ethno Medicinal Plants used to Treat Skin Diseases by the Irula Tribal of Kozhikarai Village, Kotagiri, the Nilgiris, Tamil Nadu, India Nahendran. C and Kumarasamy. D	38463-38467
99	Exploring the Virtual Water Productivity in Feed and Fodder Crop Production in Rajasthan Priya Modi and Shilpi Gupta	38468-38478
100	Analysis of Reinforced Concrete Structures Beams-Columns Joints using Finite Element Modellings J.Selwyn Babu, Santhosh Varma and J.Rex	38479-38489
101	Prevalence and Epidemiological Determinants Influencing Type 2 Diabetes at South India Alber.M.Mathiarasu, S.Sangeetha and R.Rajkumar	38490-38501
102	EPCR: Energy Proficient Cluster-Based Routing Protocols in Wireless Sensor Networks Kannan K, Rajeshkumar M and Tamilselvan.A.P	38502-38509
103	Occurrence, Incidence and Identification of a Potyvirus on Maize in Gorakhpur Division of Eastern Uttar Pradesh S. Srivastava and D.K.Srivastava	38510-38515
104	Perception among Parents on Gut Related Hypersensitiveness in Autistic Children – A Cross Sectional Analysis Sumitha Hemavathy P, Ramya K and Senthilkumar M	38516-38521
105	Phytochemical Screening, Gas Chromatography – Mass Spectrometry Profiling of Methanolic Extract of <i>Syzygium zeylanicum</i> Leaves V.Gomathy, V.Chitra, V.Muruganandan and Praseeda K G	38522-38530
106	Study of Antioxidant Potential and Quantification of Total Phenolic and Flavonoid Content in the Leaves of <i>Vitex negundo</i> by using Various <i>In vitro</i> Models T.Vinciya and S.Rani	38531-38539
107	Effect of Augmented Otago Exercises on Balance and Dynamic Postural Control in Older Adults Tamilnidhi P K Arunachalam R and Anand V	38540-38454
108	Impact of Heavy Metal Zinc on the Testis of Zebra Fish (<i>Branchydanio rerio</i>) P. Sasikala S. Ravichandran and T. Ramesh kumar	38546-38553
109	Assessment of Water Quality and Plankton Community in Biofloc Shrimp Farm of <i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i> (Boone, 1931) S. Marimuthu and S. Puvaneswari	38554-38570
110	A Retrospective Study on Drug Utilization and Prescribing Pattern in the Management of Copd in A Tertiary Care Hospital of Salem District using ATC and DDD Concept Mohamed Yasir Arafath.A.A and Peely L.R	38571-38575
111	Phytochemical Screening and Antioxidant Activity of <i>Melia dubia</i> Cav Leaves by using Various <i>In vitro</i> Models T.Vinciya ^{1*} and S.Rani	38576-38586

Editorial...



International Year of Sustainable Mountain Development
Mountain ecosystem, complex of living organisms in mountainous areas. Mountain lands provide a scattered but diverse array of habitats in which a large range of plants and animals can be found. At higher altitudes harsh environmental conditions generally prevail, and a treeless alpine vegetation, upon which the present account is focused, is supported. Lower slopes commonly are covered by montane forests. Last December 2021, the United Nations General Assembly adopted by consensus a resolution proclaiming 2022 the International Year of Sustainable Mountain Development, 20 years after the last International Year of Mountains in 2002. Through this resolution, UN Member States acknowledge that mountain regions, especially in developing countries, are experiencing increasing poverty, food insecurity, social exclusion, environmental degradation and exposure to the risk of disasters, and access to basic services is limited. These include safe and affordable drinking water, basic sanitation, and sustainable modern energy services.

The Assembly acknowledged that, despite the progress that has been made in promoting the sustainable development of mountain regions and the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, the prevalence of poverty, food insecurity, social exclusion, environmental degradation and exposure to the risk of disasters is still increasing. Such a resolution aims to increase awareness of the importance of sustainable mountain development and the conservation and sustainable use of mountain ecosystems.

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